Topic: Properties of Polygons

Topic/Skill	Definition/Tips	Example
1. Square	Four equal sides	
	 Four right angles 	
	Opposite sides parallel	
	• Diagonals bisect each other at	
	right angles	
	• Four lines of symmetry	
	• Rotational symmetry of order	
	four	
2. Rectangle	• Two pairs of equal sides	
_	 Four right angles 	
	 Opposite sides parallel 	
	• Diagonals bisect each other, not	
	at right angles	
	• Two lines of symmetry	
	 Rotational symmetry of order 	
	two	
3. Rhombus	• Four equal sides	
	• Diagonally opposite angles are	
	equal	$\langle \rangle$
	• Opposite sides parallel	\sim
	• Diagonals bisect each other at	\sim
	right angles	
	• I wo lines of symmetry	
	• Rotational symmetry of order	
4	• Two pairs of equal sides	
Parallelogram	Diagonally opposite angles are	
raranciogram	equal	t t
	• Opposite sides parallel	1 1
	• Diagonals bisect each other, not	
	at right angles	
	• No lines of symmetry	
	• Rotational symmetry of order	
	two	
5. Kite	• Two pairs of adjacent sides of	
	equal length	$\langle \rangle$
	• One pair of diagonally opposite	
	angles are equal (where different	\land \land \land
	length sides meet)	
	• Diagonals intersect at right	
	angles, but do not bisect	
	• One line of symmetry	
	 No rotational symmetry 	



6. Trapezium	 One pair of parallel sides No lines of symmetry No rotational symmetry 	
	Special Case: Isosceles Trapeziums have one line of symmetry.	

